1.	Which research perspective is being described in the following? A subjective approach that focuses on social interactions and the meanings that underpin them.					
	A)	Quantitative Research	B)	Experiment		
	C)	Qualitative Research	D)	Survey Analysis		
2.	Which writer is most closely associated with defending the 'hypothetico-deductive' method of scientific enquiry?					
	A)	Karl Popper	B)	Thomas Khun		
	C)	Paul Feyeraband	D)	Alan Ryan		
3.		classical sociologist introduc ence' into sociological theory		concept of the 'collective		
	A)	Emile Durkheim	B)	Max Weber		
	C)	George Simmel	D)	Harriet Martinau		
4.	From	whom did Ritzer get inspiratio	on for hi	s 'McDonaldization' thesis?		
	A)	Marx	B)	Max Weber		
	C)	Foucault	D)	Irving Goffman		
5.		word describes 'the combination issue'?	tion of s	several research techniques to study		
	A)	Objectivity	B)	Falsification		
	C)	Reflexivity	D)	Triangulation		
6.	The pr	ocess that regulates the behav	iour of	members in society is:		
	A)	Social prevention	B)	Social Role		
	C)	Social engineering	D)	Social control		
7.	Which one of the following is not a feature of caste?					
	A) Ritual hierarchy B) Durity and pollution					
	B) C)	Purity and pollution Membership based on ascript	tion			
	C) D)	Exogamy	uon			
8.	Which technique is best described as a form of ethnographic research?					
	A)	Structured Interview	B)	Questionnaire		
	C)	Participant Observation	D)	Longitudinal Survey		
9.	The di	stinction between 'actual struc	cture' a	nd 'structural form' was made by:		
	A)	Robert Lowie	B)	Malinowski		
	C)	Mayor Fortes	D)	Radcliffe-Brown		

10.	The labelling theory of deviance is associated with:				
	A) Howard Becker	B)	Albert Cohen		
	C) E.H.Southerland	D)	David Matza		
11.	'Orthodox functional theory has given insufficient weightage to conflict'- this statement is attributed to:				
	A) C.Wright Mills	B)	Alfred Weber		
	C) Max Gluckman	D)	Lewis A. Coser		
	,	/			
12.	Gender is:				
	A) A biological construct	B)	A socio-cultural construct		
	C) A moral construct	D)	None of these		
13.	The concept of 'Life-world' is asso	ociated v	with:		
	A) A. Schutz	B)	Edmund Husserl		
	C) G.H.Mead	D)	Jean-Paul Sartre		
14.	goals and Institutionalised means t		eviance as a gap between Cultural ve them'?		
	A) E.Durkheim	B)	R.K.Merton		
	C) Ralph Dahrendorf	D)			
15.			Class Conflict in Industrial Society'?		
	A) Raymond Aron	B)	C.Wright Mills		
	C) Ralph Dahrendorf	D)	T.B.Bottomore		
16.	Competition, weak family ties and characteristics of :	less per	rsonal social relationships are the		
	A) Folk Society	B)	Gemein-schaft		
	C) Gesell-schaft	D)	Mechanical solidarity		
17.	Which of the following is not a fea	ture of	canitalism?		
17.	A) Large scale production	B)	Private property		
	C) Competition	D)	No-profit		
10			- 		
18.	•		narry within one's own group is called:		
	A) Endogamy	B)	Exogamy		
	C) Hypergamy	D)	Hypogamy		
19.	Social actions were classified into	-			
	A) Max Weber	B)	Talcott Parsons		
	C) Vilfredo Pareto	D)	M.J.Levy,Jr		
20.	Interpretative sociology is a sociol	ogical p	erspective best described as:		
	A) An approach that emphasizes the organic nature of society				
	B) An explanation of historica	l chang	e in terms of class conflict		
	C) An understanding of the pro-				
	D) An explanation of social or				

- 21. Which position best describes Liberal Feminism?
 - A) Women's unequal treatment in society originates in the biological differences between men and women.
 - B) Women should be treated as rational human beings with equal socioeconomic and legal rights as men.
 - C) Women's oppression is deeply rooted in the historical system of patriarchy.
 - D) The subordination of women is linked to their position within the relations of free enterprise production.
- 22. When a man marries a girl of equal social status, it is called:
 - A) Hypergamy B) Hypogamy
 - C) Isogamy D) Pratiloma
- 23. Who has argued that the earliest form of family was matriarchal?
 - A) George P. Murdock B) Westermarck
 - C) J. J Bachofen D) William J. Goode
- 24. An approach which takes factors including race, colour, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or national origin into consideration in an attempt to mitigate the oppression of under-represented social groups is subsumed under the rubric of:
 - A) Historical discrimination B) Institutional discrimination
 - C) Situational discrimination D) Positive discrimination

25. Who among the following is associated with the term 'Decomposition of capital'?

A) Robert Bellah B) Ruth Benedict

Crude birth rate

C)

A)

Ralph Dahrendorf D) Rosenstein-Rodan

26. All births multiplied by 1000 and divided by all women aged 15 to 44 is:

- B) Gender specific birth rate
- C) Total fertility rate D) Refined birth rate

27. Which among the following is known as Sharda Act (1929)?

- A) Caste Tyranny Restraint Act B) Child Marriage Restraint Act
 - C) Sati Regulation Act D) Widow Re-marriage Act

28. Who is the author of the book 'The Decline of the West'?

- A) Herbert Spencer B) Arnold Toynbee
- C) P.A.Sorokin D) Oswald Spengler

29. Who is associated with 'Status Reputational Model' of social stratification?

- A) C.Wright Mills B) Lloyd Warner
 - C) Ralph Linton D) S. Andresky

30. Chairman of the Backward Class Commission that recommended 27% reservation for OBCs was:

- A) Kaka Saheb Kalelkar B) B.P.Mandal
 - C) Miller D) None of these

31. Rights and Duties associated with a particular social position is:

- A) Status B) Role
- C) Prestige D) Esteem
- 32. Who gave the concept of 'Post-Industrial Society'?
 - Daniel Bell B) Daniel Learner A)
 - C) Ivan Illich D) Jacques Derrida
- 33. Who is the author of the book 'Family and Kinship: A study of the Pandits of Rural Kashmir'?
 - G.R. Madan B) T.N.Madan A)
 - C) Leela Dube D) Patricia Uberoi

34. Who among the following originally used the term 'Relative Deprivation'?

- **R.K.Merton** A) B) N.J.Smelser
- C) A.F.C.Wallace D) Samuel A. Stouffer

35. Who among the following marked three stages of the development of human society as savagery, barbarism and civilization?

- Fredrick List A)
- Bronislaw K. Malinowski B) L.H.Morgan D) W.W.Rostow

36. Which of the following characteristics is/are related to Associations?

Definite ends 1.

C)

- 2. Specific interests
- 3. Close interaction
- Compulsory membership 4.

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

A)	1 & 4	B)	1, 2 & 4
C)	1, 2 & 3	D)	1, 2, 3 & 4

- 37. The process by which norms, ideas and beliefs become the part of the self is called:
 - Insulation Imitation A) B)
 - Internalization Institutionalization C) D)

38. Which one of the following explains the essential difference between Capitalist and Socialist economies?

- A) Means of production
- Ownership of the means of production B)
- Complexity of mode of production C)
- Work culture D)
- 39. According to Marx, religion serves to:
 - Help revolutionary activities A)
 - B) Provide incentives for social change
 - C) Support established system
 - Give the community an identity D)

40. When a caste preponderates over others by virtue of its numerical, econom political strength in a region, it is called:			virtue of its numerical, economic and			
	A) Domina	ant caste	B)	Depressed caste		
	C) Depend	ent caste	D)	Divergent caste		
41. 'Sociology is too young a discipline, at too early stage in its development embark on grand theory' - Who said this?						
		Simmel	B)	Thomas Luckmann		
	, U	nd Tonnies	D)	S. Andresky		
42.	Who among the	e following is the aut	hor of '	Social Statics'?		
	-	e Comte	B)	Herbert Spencer		
	C) Saint-S		D)	de-Bonald		
43.	Who gave the s	logan 'Go back to Ve	edas'?			
	-	Vivekananda	B)	Swami Dayananda Saraswathi		
	/	Ramanand	D)	Swami Yogeshananda		
44.	What does soci	ety exclude?				
44 .	A) Differen	•	B)	Interdependence		
	C) Conflic		D)	Time-boundedness		
	c) comine	L .	D)			
45. Who among the following tried to explain social change in terms of 'challenges' and 'responses'?				ocial change in terms of successive		
	A) Somerv	vell	B)	H.G.Wells		
	C) Arnold	Toynbee	D)	P.A.Sorokin		
46.	According to V	Veber, the dimensions	s of soc	ial stratification are:		
	/ /	status and Power	B)	Class, Status and Education		
	C) Class, S	status and Occupation	D)	Class, Power and Religion		
47. The science that centers its attention on the cross-cultural study of pre-lipsocieties is:			cross-cultural study of pre-literate			
	A) Etholog	V	B)	Ethnography		
	C) Ethnolo	-	D)	Comparative Sociology		
48.	Which of the fo	ollowing occupies the	base of	f the Comte's Hierarchy of Sciences?		
	A) Astrono		B)	Biology		
	C) Mathem		D)	Sociology		
49.	Identify the correct statement:					
	•	ole is the dynamic as	pect of	social status		
		ole can operate witho	-			
	C) Status is dynamic while role is static					
		tatus is the dynamic a				
50.	The concept of 'trained incapacity' was popularized by:					
	A) T.B.Ve		B)	R.E. Park		
	C) Peter D		D)	Daniel Bell		

C) Peter Drucker D) Daniel Bell

- 51. The original and simplest form of religion according to Durkheim is:
 - A) Animism

A)

C)

C)

- B) Animatism
- C) Totemism D) Naturism
- 52. Who is the author of the famous book 'The Opium of the Intellectuals'?
 - Raymond Aron B) Friedrich Engels
 - C) Nirad C.Chaudhuri D) Ashish Nandy
- 53. Stagnation in education means:
 - A) Teachers have no inclination to refresh their knowledge
 - B) The curriculum studies have become old and out moded
 - C) Children do not progress from class year by year
 - D) Methods of teaching have lost attraction for children
- 54. The sum of deviations taken from actual arithmetic mean is always:
 - A) Zero B) Infinite
 - C) Positive D) None of these
- 55. Who is regarded as the father of scientific social surveys?
 - A) Alan Bryman
- B) Benjamin Seebohm Rowntree
- Charles Booth D) Jane Addams
- 56. Meanings of the objects (concrete or abstract) according to Blumer are:
 - A) Innate in the objects
 - B) Present in the culture
 - C) Emerge in interpretative process while handling them
 - D) Constructed by actors prior to the completion of the action
- 57. The controversy between Radcliffe-Brown and Levi-Strauss on the concept of social structure was whether the structure is:
 - A) An empirical reality
- B) An ensemble of relationships
- An aggregate of roles D) An orderly arrangement of groups
- 58. The VI Schedule of the Constitution of India is related to:
 - A) The Scheduled Castes
 - B) The Scheduled Tribes
 - C) The Other Backward Classes
 - D) The Minorities
- 59. Which one of the following is mismatched?
 - A) Social System Parsons
 - B) Middle range theory Merton
 - C) Totem & Taboo Sigmund Freud
 - D) Geisteswissenschaften- Tonnies
- 60. Ideal type, according to Weber, is:
 - A) A Statistical Average
 - B) One sided accentuated model of reality
 - C) Abstract exaggeration of the concrete goals
 - D) A model of moral ideals

61. Which of the following is not a primary data?

- A) Direct personal interview B) Mailed questionnaire
- C) Material drawn from NSS D) None of these

62. Village settlement is found to exist in:

A)

A)

- A) Early stone period B) Mesolithic period
- C) Neolithic period D) Magdalenian period

63. Who among the following has developed the concept of 'Folk-Urban continuum'?

- Henry Maine B) Robert Redfield
- C) George Simmel D) Ferdinand Tonnies

64. The authority which an officer exercises over his subordinate is:

- Coercive B) Traditional
- C) Charismatic D) Rational-legal

65. Nuer of southern Sudan stands as an example of:

- A) Classless political system
- B) Age based political system
- C) Authoritarian political system
- D) Acephalous political system

66. A statistical test commonly used to compare observed data with data we would expect to obtain according to a specific hypothesis is:

- A) Mean deviation B) Quartile deviation
- C) Leptokurtic mean D) Chi-square
- 67. Who among the following is associated with 'Differential Association Theory' of deviance?
 - A) Howard Becker B) R.K.Merton
 - C) Levis Coser D) E.H.Southerland
- 68. 'The Hindu Jajmani System: A Socio-economic System Interrelating Members of a Hindu Village Community' is written by:
 - A) William H. Wiser B) M.N. Srinivas
 - C) Baden-Powel D) Clark Wiser

69. Functionalism arose as a critique of:

- A) Positivism and Organicisms B) Evolutionism and Diffusionism
- C) Egoism and Altruism D) Hegemonism and Ideologism
- 70. Which one of the following is not an example of a community?
 - A) A Kibbutz B) A sect
 - C) A neighbourhood D) A village

71. Who is the author of the influential book 'Open Society and its Enemies'?

- A) Karl Popper B) Alfred Adler
 - C) Karl Buhler D) Edmund Husserl

72. The name of Harold Garfinkel is associated with:

> A) Ethnology

C)

- B)
- Ethnomethodology D) Ecological sociology
- Ethnography
- 73. According to Parsons, for a social system to persist, it must perform which of the following functions?
 - 1. Adaptation 2. Integration 3. Social action 4. Latency
 - 6. Socialization 5. Goal attainment

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

A)	1,2, 3 & 4	B)	1,3, 5 & 6
C)	1,2, 5 & 6	D)	1,2, 4 & 5

- Who popularized the conception of an 'epistemological break' between young 74. Marx and the mature Marx?
 - Jacques Derrida A) B) Michel Foucault
 - Louis Althusser Edmund Husserl C) D)
- 75. When an immigrant group loses its previous cultural identity and adopts that of the host group - the process is called:
 - Integration Accommodation A) B)
 - C) Diffusion D) Assimilation

76. Who distinguished the Crescive and Enacted institutions?

- A) W.G.Sumner B) **George Simmel**
- W.I. Thomas C.H.Cooley D) C)

77. Which of the following statements is correct?

- Mores are mildly sanctioned norms A)
- More is the singular form of mores B)
- C) Mores imply value judgments
- D) Positive mores are also called proscriptions
- 78. Kurwille is predominantly seen in:

A)

- Gemein-schaft A) Primary groups B)
- Gesell-schaft D) Tribal communities C)
- 79. Who wrote the famous book 'Patterns of Culture'?
 - A) Ruth Benedict B) Franz Boas
 - D) Alfred Kroeber C) Margaret Mead
- 80. Authority based on personality traits of an individual is:
 - Rational-legal Traditional B)
 - C) Customary D) None of these

- 81. The term normally used to describe the emotional rollercoaster that someone experiences when living in a new country is:
 - A) Future Shock
 - B) Culture Shock

C)

- C) Reverse Culture Shock
- D) None of the above
- 82. The concept of 'Casual Crowd' was propounded by:
 - A) Herbert Blumer B) Gustave Le Bon
 - Gabriel Tarde D) Elias Canetti
- 83. 'Being Sick' is not simply a 'state of fact' or 'condition', it is a specifically patterned social role this statement is attributed to:
 - A) Simon J. Williams B) Samuel W. Bloom
 - C) Talcott Parsons D) Bryan S. Turner
- 84. Herskovits used the term 'Enculturation' for:
 - A) Socialization B) Assimilation
 - C) Trans-culturation D) Acculturation
- 85. Who among the following is the author of the book 'Why Men Rebel'?
 - A) William Kornhauser B) Ted Robert Gurr
 - C) N.J. Smelser D) T.K.Oommen

86. The sociological treatise 'Death of the Family' is written by:

- A) Oscar Lewis B) Robert Redfield
- C) David Cooper D) Jonathan Dollimore
- 87. Concept of 'Symmetrical Family' in sociology was advanced by:
 - A) Ogburn & Nimkoff
 - B) Peter Murdock & Smith
 - C) Michael Young & P. Willmott
 - D) Mac Iver & Page
- 88. The Kulturkreise [Culture Circle] School is associated with:
 - A) Evolutionists B) Diffusionists
 - C) Functionalist D) Phenomenologists
- 89. Arturo Escobar's name is mainly associated with:
 - Radical FeminismB)Dependency Theory
 - C) Post-Development theory D) Human Development theory
- 90. For Talcott Parsons, the major function of the family in the industrial society is:
 - A) Stabilization of adult personality
 - B) Stable satisfaction of sex need
 - C) Provision of a home
 - D) Procreation

A)

91.	1. A powerful technique that facilitates validation of data through cross verification from more than two sources is:					
	A) Electronic Data Analysis	s B)		gulation Meth		
	$C) \qquad P E R T$	D)	Critic	cal Path Metho	od	
92.	Who among the following advocated the view of isolating the tribal regions als known as 'National Park Policy'?					ons also
	A) G.S.Ghurye	B)	J.H.H	Iutton		
	C) Verrier Elwin	D)	Jawa	harlal Nehru		
93.	According to 2011 Census, the r Scheduled Tribes are:	number of	groups	which have be	en recog	nized as
	A) 414 B) 42	24	C)	427	D)	428
94.	Who among the following chara societies as one from status to co		e move	ment from sim	pler to c	omplex
	A) Henry Maine	B)	L.H.I	Morgan		
	C) Herbert Spencer	D)	Robe	rt Lowie		
95.	Which one of the following is th		-	-		
	A) Culture contact, Assimila					
	B) Diffusion, Culture contac					
	C) Culture contact, Diffusio					
	D) Culture contact, Diffusio	on, Assimil	ation &	Accommodat	1011	
96.	The tendency to use the norms a which the practices of others are			s own culture a	as standa	rds by
	A) Relativism	B)		atism		
	C) Ethnocentrism	D)	Xeno	centrism		
97.	Which one of the following is a	uthored by	Dipank	ar Gupta?		
	A) 'Social Stratification'	B)	'Inter	rogating Caste	e'	
	C) 'Castes of Mind'	D)	'Cast	e, Class and P	ower'	
98.	In Marxist theory, the civil sense	e of the ter	m Suba	ltern was first	used by:	
	A) Antonio Gramsci	B)		ard Said		
	C) Stuart Hall	D)	Davi	d Hardiman		
99.	Honeymoon Period; Rejection; Regression & Isolation; Adjustment & Adaptation; are emotions that comprise the:					
	A) Pattern of family life	B)		rn of marriage		
	C) Pattern of Romantic love	e D)		rn of Culture S		
100.	Who founded the Women's Indi	an Associa	ation in	1917?		
	A) Saroj Nalini Dutt	B)	Saroj	ini Naidu		
	C) Laxmi Sahgal	D)		aret Cousins		

- 101. Who among the following has defined culture as 'a handiwork of man' ... 'essentially a response to human needs'?
 - A) Arnold Toynbee
- Bronislaw Kasper Malinowski
- C) Ralph Linton
- D) Edward B. Tylor

B)

- 102. Social distance scale is associated with:
 - A) J.L.Moreno
 - B) Rensis Likert
 - C) H. A. Murray & C.D. Morgan
 - D) Emory Bogardus

103. Which among the following is not a part of Little Tradition?

- A) Legends B) Bhagavad- Gita
- C) Marriage songs D) Folk-tales

104. Author of the influential book 'Social Problems of an Industrial Civilization' is:

- A) Alan Flanders B) J.T. Dunlop
- C) George A. Pennock D) George Elton Mayo

105. Article 342 of Indian Constitution is related to:

- A) Empowerment of women B) Scheduled Castes
- C) Scheduled Tribes D) Other Backward Classes

106. Who among the following has made racial classification of Indian population?

H.D. Sankalia

- A) Nirmal Kumar Bose B)
- C) Ramachandra Guha D) Biraja Sankar Guha

107. The term 'Social Control' was introduced to sociological literature by:

- A) E.A. Ross B) W.G. Sumner
- C) Muzafer Sherif D) Arnold Green
- 108. A teacher evaluating the answer script of his best student, who has not performed well, faces:
 - A) Inter-role conflict B) Intra-role conflict
 - C) Role sequence D) Role mix

109. Machine model, goal model, equilibrium model and professional model are the approaches used in the analysis of:

- A) Institutions B) Associations
- C) Organisations D) Communities

110. Voluntaristic theory of social action was propounded by:

- A) Parsons B) Merton
- C) Coser D) Weber
- 111. Relationships are only raw data, on which models of social structure are built who has said this?
 - A) Radcliffe-Brown B) G.P.Murdock
 - C) Clude Kluckhohn D) Claude Levi-Strauss

112.	The study of the theory and practice of interpretation is called	1:

- A) Hermeneutics B) Nomothetic
- C) Symbolic D) All of these

113.						
	A)	Odihsa	B)	Chattisgarh		
	C)	Andaman & Nicobar	D)	Dadra & Nagar Haveli		
114. Who among the following has defined of the younger generation'?:				acation as 'the methodical socialization		
	A)	Emile Durkheim	B)	Karl Manheim		
	C)	A.K.C.Ottaway	D)	Cole Brembeck		
115. Who among the following dealt with the two aspects of and 'ethos'?				wo aspects of culture namely 'eidos'		
	A)	E.B.Tylor	B)	Alfred Kroeber		
	C)	W.F. Ogburn	D)	David Bidney		
116. Belief in Mana has been brought out as an important factor in the system by:				important factor in the origin of caste		
	A)	M.N.Srinivas	B)	Nesfield		
	C)	G.S. Ghurye	D)	J.H.Hutton		
117.		ottish biologist, sociologist an ociology' at the University of David Lyon Andrew Ross				
118.	. Mechanical and Statistical structural Models are associated with:					
110.			B)			
	A)		,			
	C)	Levi-Strauss	D)	S.F. Nadel		
119.	'If men define situations as real, they are real in their consequences' this statement is generally known as:					
	A)	Sui-generis	B)	Thomas theorem		
	\mathbf{C}	Davi-Moore Hypothesis		Superposition theorem		

C) Davi-Moore Hypothesis D) Superposition theorem

120. Author of the book 'When a Great Tradition Modernizes'?

- A) Robert Redfield B) McKim Marriot
- C) Milton B. Singer D) Susan Viswanathan
